Volume 93, Number 6, November–December 1988
Journal of Research of the National Institute of Standards and Technology

Subject and Author Index to Volume 93

A

Abe, Amy, James E. Freeman, D. Scott Aldrich, and Steven J. Borchert, Pharmaceutical Trace Analysis 242
Abramson, Fred P., and Donald H. Chace, Applications of the Reaction Interface/Mass Spectrometer Technique to the Analysis of Selected Elements and Nuclides from Submicrogram Quantities of Biological Macromolecules and Xenobiotics 419
Absolute Cross-Section Measurements in XQQ Instruments: The NBS Round Robin 431
absorbed dose 603
Accuracy in Analysis: The Role of Standard Reference Materials 213
Accuracy in CPAA for C, N and O and in ERDA and NRA for H 482
Accuracy in Furnace Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy 445
Accuracy in Microanalysis by Electron Energy-Loss Spectroscopy 372
Accuracy in Quantitative Electron Probe Microanalysis 509
Accuracy in the Determination of Chlorinated Dibenzo-p-Dioxins and Dibenzofurans in Environmental Samples 241
Accuracy in Trace Analysis 217
Accuracy of Surface Analyses, The 387
Accurate Measurement of Vitamins in Foods and Tissues 362
accurate trace chemical analysis 228
Ache, H. J., J. M. Torres Llosa, H. Ruf, and K. Schorb, Stripping Voltammetric Assay of Trace Technetium with a TOPO Coated Glassy Carbon Electrode 493
acidic and basic air pollutants 283
Ackerman, Stanley A., John G. Phillips, Donald W. Thayer, Jay B. Fox, Jr., and Ronald K. Jenkins, Effects of Ionizing Radiation on Nutrients in Foods 364
activity coefficients 161
Adams, John R., Michael S. Epstein, Barry I. Diamondstone, and Thomas E. Gills, A New River Sediment Standard Reference Material 234
adipose tissue 343
Adsorptive Stripping Voltammetry—A New Electroanalytical Avenue for Trace Analysis 489
aerosol activation 551
Ahuja, S., G. Thompson, and J. Smith, Trace/Ultratrace Analyses of Unstable Compounds: Investigations on Hydrazobenzene and Azobenzene 344
alcohols 161
Aldrich, D. Scott, Steven J. Borchert, Amy Abe, and James E. Freeman, Pharmaceutical Trace Analysis 242
alkali uranyl(2+)phosphates 557
Alkylation of DNA In Vivo: Development of Analytical Methodology for Trace Quantitative Analysis 419
alkylbenzenes 161
Alofs, D. J., D. E. Hagen, and D. R. White, Condensation Method for Humidity Measurement in the UMR Cloud Simulation Chamber 551
ambient air 281, 279
ambient levels 283
ammonium pyrrolidine dithicarbamate-methyl isobutyl ketone-furnace atomic absorption spectrometry 305
ammonium uranyl(2+)phosphate 557
analysis 213
Analysis at the Atomic Level: The Atom Probe Field-Ion Microscope 374
Analysis of Gaseous and Particle-Associated PAH and Nitroarenes in Ambient Air 279
analysis of PCBs and pesticides in human adipose tissue 343
Analysis of Trace Elements in Methamphetamine Hydrochloride by Inductively Coupled Plasma-Mass Spectrometry 469
analytical balance 565
analytical capabilities of inductively coupled plasma-mass spectrometry 433
analytical chemistry 207
Analytical Chemistry and Material Purity in the Semiconductor Industry 396
analytical electron microscope 369
analytical methodology 419
analyzed reference materials 264
Anderson, T. M., R. E. Thompson, and J. R. Tuschall, U.S. EPA Reference Standards and Quality Assurance Materials for the Analysis of Environmental Pollutants 237
anions to metals 411
Annular Denuders and Filter Packs Designed to Measure Ambient Levels of Acidic and Basic Air Pollutants 283
Application of Flame Spread Theory to Predict Material Performance, The 61
application of reduced palladium as a chemical modifier 450
Applications of Lasers in Bioanalytical Chemistry 502
Applications of Mass Spectrometry in Polymer Analysis: Use of GC-GC-High Resolution MS to Identify Photo- and Oxidative Degradation Products of BPA-Polycarbonate 394

Applications of the Reaction Interface/Mass Spectrometer Technique to the Analysis of Selected Elements and Nuclides from Submicrogram Quantities of Biological Macromolecules and Xenobiotics 419
Appropriate Reference Parameters for the Evaluation of Elemental Analysis Data from Biomedical Specimens 326
arc (argon, blackbody, and hydrogen) 21
Arey, Janet, Barbara Zielinska, Roger Atkinson, and Arthur M. Winer, Analysis of Gaseous and Particle-Associated PAH and Nitroarenes in Ambient Air 279
argon 85
aromatic compounds in natural samples by Shpol'skii Spectroscopy 441
arsenic species in urine 315
Arunachalam, J., S. Jaikumar, S. V. Burangey, S. Gangadharan, and S. Natarajan, Multitechnique Approach to Trace Characterization of High Purity Materials: Gallium 400
Assessment of the Analytical Capabilities of Inductively Coupled Plasma-Mass Spectrometry 433
Atkinson, Roger, Arthur M. Winer, Janet Arey, and Barbara Zielinska, Analysis of Gaseous and Particle-Associated PAH and Nitroarenes in Ambient Air 279
atom probe field-ion microscope 374
atomic absorption spectrometric applications to clinical-biomedical trace metal analyses 334
atomic absorption spectrometry 350
atomic level 374
atomic spectroscopy 447
automated interpretation of large EPMA data sets 260
Automated Manufacturing Research Facility 539
Automation and Application of a Direct-Current Plasma Emission Spectrometer 458
azobenzene 344

B

Bailey, George G., and Daniel C. Paschal, Determination of Manganese in Serum with Zeeman Effect Graphite Furnace Atomic Absorption 323
Barker, Todd Q., Harlan R. Wilk, Steven L. Monfre, and Steven D. Brown, Multicomponent Analysis in Static and Flow Systems Using Digital Filters 253
Barman, B. N., Daniel E. Martire, and Michele (Miller) Schantz, Partitioning of Alkylbenzenes and Aliphatic Alcohols between Hexadecane and Methanol-Water Mixtures 161
Bawdaz, M., N. Gurker, P. Ketelsen, W. Petersen, M.H. Salehi, T. Dietrich, and A. Knöchel, Synchrotron Radiation Excited Fluorescence Micro-Analysis Using a New Imaging Technique 379
Beach, L. M., T. M. Rettberg, and D. E. Shrader, Graphite Furnace AAS: Application of Reduced Palladium as a Chemical Modifier 450
Beekman, D. W., E. H. Taylor, V. Lorch, L. J. Moore, J.E. Parks, and M. T. Spaar, Ultra-Trace Elemental and Isotopic Quantification for Neonatal Nutrition Studies 328
Behne, Dietrich, and Venkatesh Iyengar, Appropriate Reference Parameters for the Evaluation of Elemental Analysis Data From Biomedical Specimens 326
Bellama, Jon M., Richard A. Durst, and Rosanne Kannuck, Homogeneous Electrochemical Immunoassy Using a Chemically Modified Electrode 506
Berman, Eleanor, Some Atomic Absorption Spectrometric Applications to Clinical-Biomedical Trace Metal Analyses 334
Beugelsdijk, Tony J., and Dan W. Knobeloch, Laboratory Robotics in Radiation Environments 268
Biochemical Applications of Chromatography/SIMS 499
biological macromolecules 419
biological reference materials 360
Biological Reference Materials for Trace Element Analysis: What is New? 318
blackbody 7
Blyshak, L., S. L. Neal, I. M. Warner, G. Nelson, and G. Patonay, Enhanced Multidimensional Luminescence Measurements Through Cyclodextrin Complexation 438
BOD_5 311
Borchert, Steven J., Amy Abe, James E. Freeman, and D. Scott Aldrich, Pharmaceutical Trace Analysis 242
BPA-Polycarbonate 394
Braun, Walter, Philippe Dagaut, and Barry C. Cadoff, Kinetic Studies Using a Highly Sensitive Microphone Detector 643
Bridges, J. Mervin, William R. Ott, and Jules Z. Klose, Radiometric Calibrations of Portable Sources in the Vacuum Ultraviolet 21
Brown, D., G. Legere, and P. Burgener, ICP Trace Element Analyses from Fusion Dissolution 454
Brown, R., N. E. Sanderson, P. Charalambous, and D. J. Hall, Quantitative Aspects of Glow Discharge Mass Spectrometry 426
Brown, K. K., P. Tomboulian, and S.M. Walters, Trace Level Quantitation of Phenyltin Compounds Using HPTLC 301
Brown, Steven D., Todd Q. Barker, Harlan R. Wilk, and Steven L. Monfre, Multicomponent Analysis in Static and Flow Systems Using Digital Filters 253
Brown, W. E., M. S. Tung, N. Eidelman, and B. Sieck, Octacalcium Phosphate Solubility Product from 4 to 37 °C 613
Bruno, Thomas J., Solvent-Free Injection in Supercritical Fluid Chromatography Using Sintered Glass Deposition 655
Buckley, T. J., and J.M. Rukkers, A Computer Controlled Data Acquisition System for Combustion Calorimetric Experiments 145

Volume 93, Number 6, November–December 1988
Journal of Research of the National Institute of Standards and Technology

Bulkin, Bernard J., The Importance of Quantitative Trace Analysis in Industry Today 189
Burangey, S. V., S. Gangadharan, S. Natarajan, J. Arunachalam, and S. Jaikumar, Multitechnique Approach to Trace Characterization of High Purity Materials: Gallium 400
Burgener, P., D. Brown., and G. Legere, ICP Trace Element Analyses from Fusion Dissolution 454
Busch, K. L., M.S. Stanley, K. L. Duffin, and J. C. Dunphy, Biochemical Applications of Chromatography/SIMS 499
Byrd, G. D., L. T. Sniegoski, and E. White V, Determination of 3-Quinuclidinyl Bezilate in Urine 293

C

Cadoff, Barry C., Walter Braun, and Philippe Dagaut, Kinetic Studies Using a Highly Sensitivie Microphone Detector 643
calibration 7, 53, 565
calibration, grid plate 41
calibration, radiometric 21
calibration standards 264
calibration, uncertainty 53
calibrations of portable sources in the vacuum ultraviolet 21
calorimeter 603
capillary electrophoresis 406
CAPPIS 298
carbon-11 labelled carboxylic acids 338
Carroll, Raymond J., Clifford H. Spiegelman, and Robert L. Watters, Jr., Heteroscedastic Calibration Using Analyzed Reference Materials as Calibration Standards 264
Caruso, Joseph A., Microwave Induced Plasmas as Sources for Atomic Spectroscopy 447
Chabala, J., Y. L. Wang, and R. Levi-Setti, Imaging Microanalysis of Materials With a Finely Focused Heavy Ion Probe 377
Chace, Donald H., and Fred P. Abramson, Applications of the Reaction Interface/Mass Spectrometer Technique to the Analysis of Selected Elements and Nuclides from Submicrogram Quantities of Biological Macromolecules and Xenobiotics 419
Chaconas, Karen, J., and Marilyn Nashman, The NBS Vision System in the AMRF 539
Chang, C.-j., R. G. Cooks, and J. R. O'Lear, Alkylation of DNA In Vivo: Development of Analytical Methodology for Trace Quantitative Analysis 419
Chang, S. C., T. S. Kao, C. P. Tang, and M.R. Lee, Studies of Limit of Detection on 2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene (TNT) by Mass Spectrometry 428
Characterization of High Purity Silicides 239
Charalambous, P., D. J. Hall, R. Brown, and N.E. Sanderson, Quantitative Aspects of Glow Discharge Mass Spectrometry 426
chemical blanks and chemical yields 228
chemically active electrode materials 488
chemically modified electrode 506
Chemiluminescence Detection in Flowing Streams—Immobilized and Solid-State Reagents 501
Chemometrics in Europe: Selected Results 257
Chemometrics and Standards 193
Cheung, Y. Y., C. W. McLeod, Y. Zhang, I. Cook, A. Cox, and A. R. Date, Flow Injection-Inductively Coupled Plasma Spectrometry: A New Strategy for Ultratrace Analysis 462
chlorinated dibenzo-p-dioxins 241
chromatography 655
chromatography, biochemical applications 499
chromatography, ion 411, 425
chromatography, open tubular liquid 403
chromatography, supercritcal fluid 409, 655
Chromium (III) and Chromium (VI) 305
Ciaccio, Leonard L., and Klaus Hameyer, An Instrument for Determination of Energy Oxygen and BOD_5 311
Classical Pitfalls in Contemporary Nuclear Data Analysis 479
clinical chemical analysis 336
cloud drop growth 551
CO_2 laser 643
Cohen, A., P. Ellerbe, R. Schaffer, L. T. Sniegoski, E. White V, and M. J. Welch, The Development of Definitive Methods for Organic Serum Constituents 341
combustion 145
compositional mapping 518
Computer Assisted Pesticide and PCB Identification System (CAPPIS) 298
computer application 145
Computer Controlled Data Acquisition System for Combustion Calorimetric Experiments, A 145
computer vision 539
Condensation Method for Humidity Measurement in the UMR Cloud Simulation Chamber 551
Conlon, T. W., and J. A. Cookson, MeV Ion Beam Analysis 473
contamination or trends in the concentrations of trace metals in marine environments 321
convection 603
convective velocity 603
Convective Velocity Effects on a Thermistor in Water 603
Cook, Edgar, Mirtha Umaña, Jess Waller, Manukh Wani, and Carol Whisnant, Enzyme-Enhanced Electrochemical Immunoassay for Phenytoin 659
Cook, I., A. Cox, A. R. Date, Y. Y. Cheung, C. W. McLeod, and Y. Zhang, Flow Injection-Inductively Coupled Plasma Spectrometry: A New Strategy for Ultratrace Analysis 462
Cooks, R. G., J. R. O'Lear, and C.-j. Chang, Alkylation of DNA In Vivo: Development of Analytical Methodology for Trace Quantitative Analysis 419

Volume 93, Number 6, November–December 1988
Journal of Research of the National Institute of Standards and Technology

Cookson, J. A., and T. W. Conlon, MeV Ion Beam Analysis 473
Cox, A., A. R. Date, Y. Y. Cheung, C. W. McLeod, Y. Zhang, and I. Cook, Flow Injection-Inductively Coupled Plasma Spectrometry: A New Strategy for Ultratrace Analysis 462
CPAA 482
Crecelius, Eric A., Detecting Contamination or Trends in the Concentrations of Trace Metals in Marine Environments 321
Crews, H. M., R. Massey, D. J. McWeeny, and J. R. Dean, Trace Element Speciation in Food: A Combined Enzymolysis–SEC-ICP-MS Approach 349
Crews, H. M., R. C. Massey, D. J. McWeeny, J.R. Dean, and L. Ebdon, Some Applications of Isotope Analysis of Lead in Food by ICP-MS 464
Crilly, Paul Benjamin, An Evaluation of Jansson's Method to Deconvolve Overlapped Gas Chromatographic Peaks 413
cryogenic size reduction 292
crystal growth 577
Currie, Lloyd A., George A. Klouda, and Ann E. Sheffield, Trace Radiocarbon Analysis of Environmental Samples 289
Currie, L. A., Chemometrics and Standards 193
cyclodextrin complexation 438
Czae, Myung-Zoon, and Jong-Hyup Lee, Range-Programming Stripping Voltammetry for Determination of Some Metals in Seawater 296

D

Dagaut, Philippe, Barry C. Cadoff, and Walter Braun, Kinetic Studies Using a Highly Sensitive Microphone Detector 643
data acquisition 145
Date, A. R., Y. Y. Cheung, C. W. McLeod, Y. Zhang, I. Cook, and A. Cox, Flow Injection-Inductively Coupled Plasma Spectrometry: A New Strategy for Ultratrace Analysis 462
Davis, R. S., and B. E. Welch, Practical Uncertainty Limits to the Mass Determination of a Piston-Gage Weight 565
Davis, R. S., M. R. Moldover, J. P. M. Trusler, T. J. Edwards, and J. B. Mehl, Measurement of the Universal Gas Constant *R* Using a Spherical Acoustic Resonator 85
De Bièvre, Paul, Transferring Accuracy to the Trace Level and Then to the Field 520
De Wit, J. S. M., J. W. Jorgenson, R. T. Kennedy, R. L. St. Claire, III, J. G. White, and P. R. Dluzneski, Open Tubular Liquid Chromatography and the Analysis of Single Neurons 403
De Kesel, A., J. Hoste, B. Wallaeys, J. Vandenhaute, J. Versieck, and L. Vanballenberghe, Biological Reference Materials for Trace Element Analysis: What is New? 318
Dean, J. R., H. M. Crews, R. Massey, and D. J. McWeeny, Trace Element Speciation in Food: A Combined Enzymolysis–SEC-ICP-MS Approach 349
Dean, J. R., L. Ebdon, H. M. Crews, R. C. Massey, and D. J. McWeeny, Some Applications of Isotope Analysis of Lead in Food by ICP-MS 464
Dennis, M. J., N. Howarth, R. C. Massey, D. J. McWeeny, I. Parker, M. Scotter, and J. R. Startin, Ethyl Carbamate Analysis in Fermented Products: A Comparsion of Measurements of Mass Spectrometry, Thermal Energy Analyser, and Hall Electrolytic Conductivity Detector 249
Depth Profiling of Trace Constituents Using Secondary Ion Mass Spectrometry 390
Design of Cost-Effective QC Procedures for Clinical Chemistry 218
Detecting Contamination or Trends in the Concentrations of Trace Metals in Marine Environments 321
Determination of Chromium (III) and Chromium (VI) by Ammonium Pyrrolidine Dithiocarbamate-Methyl Isobutyl Ketone-Furnace Atomic Absorption Spectrometry 305
Determination of Manganese in Serum with Zeeman Effect Graphite Furnace Atomic Absorption 323
Determination of 3-Quinuclidinyl Benzilate in Urine 293
Determination of Trace Elements in Uranium Oxide (U_3O_8) by Inductively Coupled Plasma Emission Spectrometry and Graphite Furnace Atomic Absorption Spectrometry, The 452
Determination of Tributyltin in the Marine Environment 277
Determination of Traces of Uranium and Thorium in Microelectronics Constituent Materials 398
determination of vitamin C in milk 367
development of analytical methodology for trace quantitative analysis 419
Development of Definitive Methods for Organic Serum Constituents, The 341
Development of Multi-Purpose Biological Reference Materials 360
de Wit, J. S. M., J. W. Jorgenson, R. T. Kennedy, R. L. St. Claire III, J. G. White, and P. R. Dluzneski, Open Tubular Liquid Chromatography and the Analysis of Single Neurons 403
DeZwaan, Jack, and Douglas B. Hooker, Organic Microanalysis of Submicrogram Samples 245
diagnostic probe 484
Diamondstone, Barry I., Thomas E. Gills, John R. Adams, and Michael S. Epstein, A New River Sediment Standard Reference Material, ... 234

dibenzo-p-dioxins 241
dibenzofurans 241
Dierkes, Joseph E., Computer Assisted Pesticide and PCB Identification System (CAPPIS) 298
Dietrich, T., A. Knöchel, M. Bavdaz, N. Gurker, P. Ketelsen, W. Petersen, and M. H. Salehi, Synchrotron Radiation Excited Fluorescence Micro-Analysis Using a New Imaging Technique 379
Diffraction Imaging (Topography) with Monochromatic Synchrotron Radiation 577
digital filters 253
direct-current plasma emission spectrometer 458
direct digital synthesis 53
Direct Solids Analysis Using Sputter Initiated Resonance Ionization Spectroscopy (SIRIS) 383
dithiocarbamates and related compounds 496
Djordjevic, Nebojsa, Karin E. Markides, and Milton L. Lee, Supercritical Fluid Chromatography: Application to Trace Analysis 409
Dluzneski, P. R., J. S. M. de Wit, J. W. Jorgenson, R. T. Kennedy, R. L. St. Claire III, and J. G. White, Open Tubular Liquid Chromatography and the Analysis of Single Neurons 403
DNA 419
Dobbyn, Ronald C., Uri Laor, Bruce Steiner, and Masao Kuriyama, Diffraction Imaging (Topography) with Monochromatic Synchrotron Radiation 577
Doiron, Theodore D., Grid Plate C[illegible]ration at the National Bureau of Standard[illegible] 41
Domen, Steve R., Convective Velocity Effects on a Thermistor in Water 603
Doyle, Matthew J., D. Scott Wright, H. Brian Halsall, William R. Heineman, Sarah H. Jenkins, and Kenneth R. Wehmeyer, Electrochemical Enzyme Immunoassay 491
Duffin, K. L., J. C. Dunphy, K. L. Busch and M. S. Stanley, Biochemical Applications of Chromatography/SIMS 499
Dunn, William J., III, S. L. Emery, and Donald R. Scott, Pattern Recognition Classification and Identification of Trace Organic Polutants in Ambient Air from Mass Spectra 281
Dunphy, J. C., K. L. Busch, M. S. Stanley, and K. L. Duffin, Biochemical Applications of Chromatography/SIMS 499
Durst, R., S. Gomiscek, M. Verber, and V. Francetic, Electrochemical Studies of Dithiocarbamates and Related Compounds 496
Durst, Richard A., Laurie Locascio-Brown, and Anne L. Plant, Liposome-Based Flow Injection Immunoassay System 663
Durst, Richard A., Rosanne Kannuck, and Jon M. Bellama, Homogeneous Electrochemcial Immunoassy Using a Chemically Modified Electrode 506

E

Eatherton, Randy L., and Herbert H. Hill, Jr., Ion Mobility Spectrometry after Chromatography—Accomplishments, Goals, Challenges 425
Ebdon, L., H. M. Crews, R. C. Massey, D. J. McWeeny, and J.R. Dean, Some Applications of Isotope Analysis of Lead in Food by ICP-MS 464
Edwards, T. J., J.B. Mehl, R. S. Davis, M. R. Moldover, and J. P. M. Trusler, Measurement of the Universal Gas Constant *R* Using a Spherical Acoustic Resonator 85
Effects of Ionizing Radiation on Nutrients in Foods 364
Egerton, Ray F., Accuracy in Microanalysis by Electron Energy-Loss Spectroscopy 372
Eidelman, N., B. Sieck, W. E. Brown, and M. S. Tung, Octacalcium Phosphate Solubility Product from 4 to 37 °C 613
Elder, Robert S., Statistical Models in Quality Control for Trace Analysis 221
electroanalytical avenue for trace analysis 489
Electrochemical Enzyme Immunoassay 491
Electrochemical Studies of Dithiocarbamates and Related Compounds 496
electron energy-loss spectroscopy 372
electron probe microanalysis 509
electrooptic materials 577
elemental analysis 269
Ellerbe, P., L. T. Sniegoski, J. M. Miller, and E. White V, An Isotope Dilution Mass Spectrometric (IDMS) Method for the Determination of Vitamin C in Milk, ... 367
Ellerbe, P., R. Schaffer, L. T. Sniegoski, E. White V, M. J. Welch, and A. Cohen, The Development of Definitive Methods for Organic Serum Constituents 341
Emery, S. L., Donald R. Scott, and William J. Dunn III, Pattern Recognition Classification and Identification of Trace Organic Polutants in Ambient Air from Mass Spectra 281
energy oxygen 311
energy transfer 643
Enhanced Multidimensional Luminescence Measurements Through Cyclodextrin Complexation 438
environmental samples 289, 307
Enzyme-Enhanced Electrochemical Immunoassay for Phenytoin 659
enzymolysis, combined 349
epithermal neutron activation 224
Epler, K. S., T. C. O'Haver, M. S. Epstein, and R. E. Jenkins, Automation and Application of a Direct-Current Plasma Emission Spectrometer 458
EPMA data sets 260
Epstein, Michael S., Barry I. Diamondstone, Thomas E. Gills, and John R. Adams, A New River Sediment Standard Reference Material 234

Volume 93, Number 6, November–December 1988
Journal of Research of the National Institute of Standards and Technology

Epstein, M. S., R. E. Jenkins, K. S. Epler, and T. C. O'Haver, Automation and Application of a Direct-Current Plasma Emission Spectrometer 458
equilibrium constants 613
error estimation in gamma-ray spectrometry 481
Espourteille, F. A., C. D. Rice, R. G. Huggett, and M. A. Unger, Determination of Tributyltin in the Marine Environment 277
Ethyl Carbamate Analysis in Fermented Products: A Comparsion of Measurements of Mass Spectrometry, Thermal Energy Analyser, and Hall Electrolytic Conductivity Detector 249
evaluation of elemental analysis data from biomedical specimens 326
Evaluation of Jansson's Method to Deconvolve Overlapped Gas Chromatographic Peaks, An 413
Evenson, Merle A., Inaccuracies in Clinical Chemical Analysis 336
Evolutionary Factor Analysis 256
Ewald, M., P. Garriques, and E. Parlanti, Trace Analysis of Aromatic Compounds in Natural Samples by Shpol'skii Spectroscopy 441
expansion cloud chamber 551
expert system 260
Expert Systems and Robotics 209
exposure assessment studies 315
extraction 274

F

factor analysis 256
Factor, Arnold, Ralph J. May, and Woodfin V. Ligon, Jr., Applications of Mass Spectrometry in Polymer Analysis: Use of GC-GC-High Resolution MS to Identify Photo- and Oxidative Degradation Products of BPA-Polycarbonate 394
Fairbank, W. M., Jr., J. M. R. Hutchinson, J. E. Parks, M. T. Spaar, and L. J. Moore, Direct Solids Analysis Using Sputter Initiated Resonance Ionization Spectroscopy (SIRIS) 383
Fassett, J. D., Inorganic Trace Analysis by Isotope Dilution Mass Spectrometry—New Frontiers 417
Fast-Neutron Diagnostic Probe, A 484
fermented products 249
Field, Bruce, and Liu Ruimin, An Improvement in the Reliability of Standard Cell Enclosures 533
filter packs 283
Finn, Ronald, and Patricia Landais, Technical Difficulties Associated With the Formation of Carbon-11 Labelled Carboxylic Acids 338
flame spread 61
flow calorimetry 145
Flow Injection-Inductively Coupled Plasma Spectrometry: A New Strategy for Ultratrace Analysis 462
Fluorescence Spectrometric Determination of Nonfluorescent Compounds via Molecular Fragmentation 437
fluorescent and chemiluminescent detection in HPLC 504
fluorometrix analysis 443
food analysis 358
formation of carbon-11 labelled carboxylic acids 338
Fox, Jay B., Jr., Ronald K. Jenkins, Stanley A. Ackerman, John G. Phillips, and Donald W. Thayer, Effects of Ionizing Radiation on Nutrients in Foods 364
Francetic, V., R. Durst, S. Gomiscek, and M. Veber, Electrochemical Studies of Dithiocarbamates and Related Compounds 496
Freeman, James E., D. Scott Aldrich, Steven J. Borchert, and Amy Abe, Pharmaceutical Trace Analysis 242
Frost, J. H., J. H. Phillips, C. A. Potera, and P. M. Michalko, The Use of Cryogenic Size Reduction to Improve Purgeable Priority Pollutant Analyses in Soil Samples 292
fundamental constants 85
furnace atomic absorption spectroscopy 445
fusion dissolution 454

G

gallium 400
gamma-ray spectrometry 481
Gangadharan, S., S. Natarajan, J. Arunachalam, S. Jaikumar, and S. V. Burangey, Multitechnique Approach to Trace Characterization of High Purity Materials: Gallium 400
Garbarino, J. R., and H. E. Taylor, Assessment of the Analytical Capabilities of Inductively Coupled Plasma-Mass Spectrometry 433
Garrigues, P., E. Parlanti, and M. Ewald, Trace Analysis of Aromatic Compounds in Natural Samples by Shpol'skii Spectroscopy 441
gas phase 643
GC/MS 331, 365
geological samples 224
geometry correction 41
Gilbert, John, and James R. Startin, Stable Isotope Dilution GC/MS for the Quantification of Food Contaminants 365
Gills, Thomas E., John R. Adams, Michael S. Epstein, and Barry I. Diamondstone, A New River Sediment Standard Reference Material 234
glow discharge mass spectrometry 392, 426
Gomiscek, S., M. Veber, V. Francetic, and R. Durst, Electrochemical Studies of Dithiocarbamates and Related Compounds 496

Gordon, C. M., C. W. Peters, and T. K. Olson, A Fast-Neutron Diagnostic Probe 484
Graphite Furnace AAS: Application of Reduced Palladium as a Chemical Modifier 450
graphite furnace analysis 307
graphite furnace atomic absorption spectrometry 323, 452, 467
Grasserbauer, M., Quantitative Secondary Ion Mass Spectrometry 510
grid plate 41
Grid Plate Calibration at the National Bureau of Standards 41
Gurker, N., P. Ketelsen, W. Petersen, M. H. Salehi, T. Dietrich, A. Knöchel, and M. Bawdaz, Synchrotron Radiation Excited Fluorescence Micro-Analysis Using a New Imaging Technique 379

H

Haag, Werner R., Measurement of Sunlight-Induced Transient Species in Surface Waters 285
Hagen, D. E., D. R. White, and D. J. Alofs, Condensation Method for Humidity Measurement in the UMR Cloud Simulation Chamber 551
Hall, D. J., R. Brown, N. E. Sanderson, and P. Charalambous, Quantitative Aspects of Glow Discharge Mass Spectrometry 426
Hall electrolytic conductivity detector 249
Halsall, H. Brian, William R. Heineman, Sarah H. Jenkins, Kenneth R. Wehmeyer, Matthew J. Doyle, and D. Scott Wright, Electrochemical Enzyme Immunoassay 491
Hameyer, Klaus, and Ciaccio, Leonard L., An Instrument for Determination of Energy Oxygen and BOD_5 311
heat transfer 61
heavy ion probe 377
Heineman, William R., Sarah H. Jenkins, Kenneth R. Wehmeyer, Matthew J. Doyle, D. Scott Wright, and H. Brian Halsall, Electrochemical Enzyme Immunoassay 491
Heinrich, K. F. J., Accuracy in Quantitative Electron Probe Microanalysis 509
Herold, David A., Judy C. Hundley, Michael R. Wills, John Savory, and Michael Kinter, Use of High Resolution GC/MS for Obtaining Accuracy in Lipid Measurements 331
Heteroscedastic Calibration Using Analyzed Reference Materials as Calibration Standards 264
hexadecane 161
Heydorn, K., Classical Pitfalls in Contemporary Nuclear Data Analysis 479
hierarchical design 539
High Performance Capillary Electrophoresis 406
high purity materials 400
high purity silicides 239
high resolution GC/MS 331
High Resolution Nonlinear Laser Spectroscopy 440
Hill, Herbert H., Jr., and Randy L. Eatherton, Ion Mobility Spectrometry after Chromatography—Accomplishments, Goals, Challenges 425
History of Trace Analysis 175
Holler, J. S., D. G. Patterson, and S. J. Smith, Quantification of Toxic Chemicals in Selected Human Populations 412
Homogeneous Electrochemical Immunoassay Using a Chemically Modified Electrode 506
Hooker, Douglas B., and Jack DeZwaan, Organic Microanalysis of Submicrogram Samples 245
Hoste, J., B. Wallaeys, J. Vandenhaute, J. Versieck, L. Vanballenberghe, and A. De Kesel, Biological Reference Materials for Trace Element Analysis: What is New? 318
Hotes, S. A., and W. R. Kelly, Importance of Chemical Blanks and Chemical Yields in Accurate Trace Chemical Analysis 228
Howarth, N., R. C. Massey, D. J. McWeeny, I. Parker, M. Scatter, J. R. Startin, and M. J. Dennis, Ethyl Carbamate Analysis in Fermented Products: A Comparsion of Measurements of Mass Spectrometry, Thermal Energy Analyser, and Hall Electrolytic Conductivity Detector 249
HPLC 504
HPTLC 301
Huber, Calvin O., Voltammetric Sensors Using Chemically Active Electrode Materials 488
Huggett, R. G., M. A. Unger, F. A. Espourteille, and C. D. Rice, Determination of Tributyltin in the Marine Environment 277
humidity measurement 551
Hundley, Judy C., Michael R. Wills, John Savory, Michael Kinter, and David A. Herold, Use of High Resolution GC/MS for Obtaining Accuracy in Lipid Measurements 331
Huneke, J. C., Relative Sensitivity and Quantitation in Glow Discharge Mass Spectrometry: A Progress Report 392
Hutchinson, J. M. R., J. E. Parks, M. T. Spaar, L. J. Moore, and W. M. Fairbank, Jr., Direct Solids Analysis Using Sputter Initiated Resonance Ionization Spectroscopy (SIRIS) 383
hydrazobenzene 344
hydrolysis 613

I

Iannicllo, Robert M., Trace Analyses of Impurities in Povidone by Square Wave Voltammetry 487
ICP Trace Element Analyses from Fusion Dissolution 454
ICP-AES: A Realistic Assessment of Its Capabilities for Food Analysis 358
ICP-MS 464
ideal gas 85
IDMS 367

ignition 61
Ihnat, Milan, Reliable Measurement of Major, Minor, and Trace Elemental Nutrients 354
Imaging Microanalysis of Materials With a Finely Focused Heavy Ion Probe 377
image processing 539
imaging technique 379
Importance of Chemical Blanks and Chemical Yields in Accurate Trace Chemical Analysis 228
Importance of Quality Assurance in Trace Analysis, The 232
Importance of Quantitative Trace Analysis in Industry Today, The 189
Improvement in the Reliablity of Standard Cell Enclosures, An 533
Improving Accuracy in Graphite Furnace Atomic Absorption Spectrometry Through Peak Shape Monitoring 467
impurities in povidone by square wave voltammetry 487
Inaccuracies in Clinical Chemical Analysis 336
Increased Accuracy in the Automated Interpretation of Large EPMA Data Sets by the Use of an Expert System 260
In-Situ Filtration Sampler for the Measurement of Trace Metals in Precipitation 312
inductively coupled plasma-mass spectrometry 469
injection 655
Inorganic Trace Analysis by Isotope Dilution Mass Spectrometry—New Frontiers 417
Instrument for Determination of Energy Oxygen and BOD_5, An 311
international comparison 545
International Comparisons of Pressure Standards: A Status Report 545
ion beam analysis 473
Ion Chromatography: From Anions to Metals 411
Ion Mobility Spectrometry after Chromatography—Accomplishments, Goals, Challenges 425
ionizing radiation on nutrients in foods 364
irradiance 21
Isenhour, T. L. and J. C. Marshall, Expert Systems and Robotics 209
isotope analysis of lead in food 464
Isotope Dilution Mass Spectrometry (IDSM) 419
Isotope Dilution Mass Spectrometric (IDMS) Method for the Determination of Vitamin C in Milk, An 367
isotopic quantification 328
Iyengar, Venkatesh, and Dietrich Behne, Appropriate Reference Parameters for the Evaluation of Elemental Analysis Data From Biomedical Specimens 326
Iyengar, Venkatesh, James Tanner, Wayne Wolf, and Rolf Zeisler, Development of Multi-Purpose Biological Reference Materials 360

J

Jackson, John K., Donald A. McSparron, James H. Walker, and Robert D. Saunders, The NBS Scale of Spectral Irradiance 7
Jaikumar, S., S. V. Burangey, S. Gangadharan, S. Natarajan, and J. Arunachalam, Multitechnique Approach to Trace Characterization of High Purity Materials: Gallium 400
Janssens, K., W. Van Borm, and P. Van Espen, Increased Accuracy in the Automated Interpretation of Large EPMA Data Sets by the Use of an Expert System 260
Jansson's Method 413
Jassie, L. B., and H. M. Kingston, Microwave Acid Sample Decomposition for Elemental Analysis 269
Jenkins, Sarah H., Kenneth R. Wehmeyer, Matthew J. Doyle, D. Scott Wright, H. Brian Halsall, and William R. Heineman, Electrochemical Enzyme Immunoassay 491
Jenkins, R. E., K. S. Epler, T. C. O'Haver, and M. S. Epstein, Automation and Application of a Direct-Current Plasma Emission Spectrometer 458
Jenkins, Ronald K., Stanley A. Ackerman, John G. Phillips, Donald W. Thayer, and Jay B. Fox, Jr., Effects of Ionizing Radiation on Nutrients in Foods 364
Jones, J. W., ICP-AES: A Realistic Assessment of Its Capabilities for Food Analysis 358
Jorgenson, J. W., R. T. Kennedy, R. L. St. Claire III, J. G. White, P. R. Dluzneski, and J. S. M. de Wit, Open Tubular Liquid Chromatography and the Analysis of Single Neurons 403
Junk, Gregor A., and John J. Richard, Solid Phase Extraction on a Small Scale 274

K

Kalman, David A., Quantitation of Arsenic Species in Urine for Exposure Assessment Studies 315
Kannuck, Rosanne, Jon M. Bellama, and Richard A. Durst, Homogeneous Electrochemical Immunoassay Using a Chemically Modified Electrode 506
Kao, T. S., C. P. Tang, M. R. Lee, and S. C. Chang, Studies of Limit of Detection on 2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene (TNT) by Mass Spectrometry 428
Karger, B. L., High Performance Capillary Electrophoresis 406
Kateman, G., Accuracy in Trace Analysis 217
Kawasaki, T., O. Wong, C. Wang, and T. Kiwana, Trace Biogenic Amine Analysis with Pre-Column Derivatization and with Fluorescent and Chemiluminescent Detection in HPLC 504
Keller, Barbara J., In-Situ Filtration Sampler for the Measurement of Trace Metals in Precipitation 312

Kelly, W. R., and S. A. Hotes, Importance of Chemical Blanks and Chemical Yields in Accurate Trace Chemical Analysis..... 228
Kennedy, R. T., R. L. St. Claire III, J. G. White, P. R. Dluzneski, J. S. M. de Wit, and J. W. Jorgenson, Open Tubular Liquid Chromatography and the Analysis of Single Neurons..... 403
Ketelsen, P., W. Petersen, M. H. Salehi, T. Dietrich, A Knöchel, M. Bavdaz, and N. Gurker, Synchtroton Radiation Excited Fluorescence Micro-Analysis Using a New Imaging Technique..... 379
Kinetic Studies Using a Highly Sensitive Microphone Detector..... 643
kinetics..... 643
Kingston, H. M., and L. B. Jassie, Microwave Acid Sample Decomposition for Elemental Analysis..... 269
Kinter, Michael, David A. Herold, Judy C. Hundley, Michael R. Wills, and John Savory, Use of High Resolution GC/MS for Obtaining Accuracy in Lipid Measurements..... 331
Kishi, Tohru, Analysis of Trace Elements in Methamphetamine Hydrochloride by Inductively Coupled Plasma-Mass Spectrometry..... 469
Klose, Jules Z., J. Mervin Bridges, and William R. Ott, Radiometric Calibrations of Portable Sources in the Vacuum Ultraviolet..... 21
Klouda, George A., Ann E. Sheffield, and Lloyd A. Currie, Trace Radiocarbon Analysis of Enviornmental Samples..... 289
Knobeloch, Dan, and Tony J. Beugelskijk, Laboratory Robotics in Radiation Environments..... 268
Knöchel, A., M. Bavdaz, N. Gurker, P. Ketelsen, W. Petersen, M. H. Salehi, and T. Dietrich, Synchrotron Radiation Excited Fluorescence Micro-Analysis Using a New Imaging Technique..... 379
Koch, William F., Ion Chromatography: From Anions to Metals..... 411
Kowalski, Bruce R., Process Analytical Chemistry..... 207
Kuriyama, Masao, Ronald C. Dobbyn, Uri Laor, and Bruce Steiner, Diffraction Imaging (Topography) with Monochromatic Synchrotron Radiation..... 577
Kuwana, T., T. Kawasaki, O. Wong, and C. Wang, Trace Biogenic Amine Analysis with Pre-Column Derivatization and with Fluorescent and Chemiluminescent Detection in HPLC..... 504

L

Laboratory Robotics in Radiation Environments..... 268
Laitinen, H. A., History of Trace Analysis..... 175
lamp (deuterium)..... 21
Lampaarski, L. L. and T. J. Nestrick, Accuracy in the Determination of Chlorinated Dibenzo-p-Dioxins and Dibenzofurans in Environmental Samples..... 239
Landais, Patricia, and Ronald Finn, Technical Difficulties Associated With the Formation of Carbon-11 Labelled Carboxylic Acids..... 338
Laor, Uri, Bruce Steiner, Masao Kuriyama, and Ronald C. Dobbyn, Diffraction Imaging (Topography) with Monochromatic Synchrotron Radiation..... 577
lasers in bioanalytical chemistry..... 502
Lee, Jong-Hyup and Myung-Zoon Czae, Range-Programming Stripping Voltammetry for Determination of Some Metals in Seawater..... 296
Lee, M. R., S. C. Chang, T. S. Kao, and C. P. Tang, Studies of Limit of Detection on 2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene (TNT) by Mass Spectrometry..... 428
Lee, Milton L., Nebojsa Djordjevic, and Karin E. Markides, Supercritical Fluid Chromatography: Application to Trace Analysis..... 409
Legere, G., P. Burgener, and D. Brown, ICP Trace Element Analyses from Fusion Dissolution..... 454
Levi-Setti, R., J Chabala, and Y. L. Wang, Imaging Microanalysis of Materials with a Finely Focused Heavy Ion Probe..... 377
Ligon, Woodfin, V., Jr., Arnold Factor, and Ralph J. May, Applications of Mass Spectrometry in Polymer Analysis: Use of GC-GC-High Resolution MS to Identify Photo- and Oxidative Degradation Products of BPA-Polycarbonate..... 394
limit of detection on 2,4.6-Trinitrotoluene (TNT) by Mass Spectrometry..... 428
lipid measurements..... 331
Liposome-Based Flow Injection Immunoassay System..... 663
Lipponen, Maija and Rolf Rosenberg, Quality Control in Routine Instrumental Epithermal Neutron Activation Analysis of Geological Samples..... 224
Little, James N., The Role of Robotics in the Laboratory of the 80s,..... 191
Locascio-Brown, Laurie, Anne L. Plant, and Richard A. Durst, Liposome-Based Flow Injection Immunoassay System..... 663
Lochmuller, C. H., The Role of the Robot in the Chemical Laboratory..... 267
Lorch, V, L. J. Moore, J. E. Parks, M. T. Spaar, D. W. Beekman, and E. H. Taylor, Ultra-Trace Elemental and Isotopic Quantification for Neonatal Nutrition Studies..... 328
lower oxygenated organic compounds..... 299
luminescence measurements..... 438

M

Magee, Charles, W., Depth Profiling of Trace Constituents Using Secondary Ion Mass Spectrometry..... 390
major, minor, and trace elemental nutrients..... 354

Volume 93, Number 6, November–December 1988
Journal of Research of the National Institute of Standards and Technology

Malinowski, E. R., K. Schostack, P. Parekh, and S. Patel, Evolutionary Factor Analysis 256
manganese in serum 323
Markides, Karin E., Milton L. Lee, and Nebojsa Djordjevic, Supercritical Fluid Chromatography: Application to Trace Analysis 409
Marković, Milenko, Nevenka Pavković, and Neven D. Pavković, Precipitation of $NH_4UO_2PO_4 \cdot 3H_2O$—Solubility and Structural Comparison with Alkali Uranyl(2+) Phosphates ... 557
Marshall, J. C., and T. L. Isenhour, Expert Systems and Robotics 209
Martinez, Richard I., Absolute Cross-Section Measurements in XQQ Instruments: The NBS Round Robin 431
Martire, Daniel E., Michele (Miller) Schantz, and B. N. Barman, Partitioning of Alkylbenzenes and Aliphatic Alcohols between Hexadecane and Methanol-Water Mixtures 161
mass 565
mass spectrometer technique 419
mass spectrometry 249, 428
mass spectrometry, glow discharge 392
mass spectrometry in polymer analysis 394
Massey, R., D. J. McWeeny, J. R. Dean, and H. M. Crews, Trace Element Speciation in Food: A Combined Enzymolysis—SEC-ICP-MS Approach 349
Massey, R. C., D. J. McWeeny, J. R. Dean, L. Ebdon, and H. M. Crews, Some Applications of Isotope Analysis of Lead in Food by ICP-MS 464
Massey, R. C., D. J. McWeeny, I. Parker, M. Scotter, J. R. Startin, M. J. Dennis, and N. Howarth, Ethyl Carbamate Analysis in Fermented Products: A Comparsion of Measurements of Mass Spectrometry, Thermal Energy Analyser, and Hall Electrolytic Conductivity Detector 249
Material Handling Workstation 539
material properties 61
material purity 396
May, Ralph J., Woodfin V. Ligon, Jr., and Arnold Factor, Applications of Mass Spectrometry in Polymer Analysis: Use of GC-GC-High Resolution MS to Identify Photo- and Oxidative Degradation Products of BPA-Polycarbonate 394
McGown, Linda B., and Kasem Nithipatikorn, Sodium Taurocholate Micelles in Fluorometrix Analysis 443
McKinney, Gerald L., Precision and Bias of Graphite Furnace Analysis of Environmental Samples 307
McLeod, C. W., Y. Zhang, I. Cook, A. Cox, A. R. Date, and Y. Y. Cheung, Flow Injection-Inductively Coupled Plasma Spectrometry: A New Strategy for Ultratrace Analysis 462
McSparron, Donald A., James H. Walker, Robert D. Saunders, and John K. Jackson, The NBS Scale of Spectral Irradiance 7
McWeeny, D. J., J. R. Dean, L. Ebdon, H. M. Crews, and R. C. Massey, Some Applications of Isotope Analysis of Lead in Food by ICP-MS 464
McWeeny, D. J., I. Parker, M. Scotter, J. R. Startin, M. J. Dennis, N. Howarth, and R. C. Massey, Ethyl Carbamate Analysis in Fermented Products: A Comparsion of Measurements of Mass Spectrometry, Thermal Energy Analyser, and Hall Electrolytic Conductivity Detector 249
McWeeny, D. J., J. R. Dean, H. M. Crews, and R. Massey, Trace Element Speciation in Food: A Combined Enzymolysis—SEC-ICP-MS Approach 349
measurement 643
Measurement of Sunlight-Induced Transient Species in Surface Waters 285
Measurement of the Universal Gas Constant *R* Using a Spherical Acoustic Resonator 85
measurements in XQQ instruments 431
measuring machine 41
Mehl, J. B., R. S. Davis, M. R. Moldover, J. P. M. Trusler, and T. J. Edwards, Measurement of the Universal Gas Constant *R* Using a Spherical Acoustic Resonator 85
mercury 85
methanol-water mixtures 161
metrology 41
MeV Ion Beam Analysis 473
Michaelis, Markus, Wolfhard Wegscheider, and Hugo M. Ortner, Improving Accuracy in Graphite Furnace Atomic Absorption Spectrometry Through Peak Shape Monitoring 467
Michalko, P. M., J. H. Frost, J. H. Phillips, and C. A. Potera, The Use of Cryogenic Size Reduction to Improve Purgeable Priority Pollutant Analyses in Soil Samples 292
microanalysis 372, 377
microelectronics constituent materials 398
micrometer scale 518
microscope 374
Microwave Acid Sample Decomposition for Elemental Analysis 269
Microwave Induced Plasmas as Sources for Atomic Spectroscopy 447
Miller, J. M., E. White V, P. Ellerbe, and L. T. Sniegoski, An Isotope Dilution Mass Spectrometric (IDMS) Method for the Determination of Vitamin C in Milk 367
Miller, M. K., Analysis at the Atomic Level: The Atom Probe Field-Ion Microscope 374
Miller-Ihli, Nancy J., Trace Element Determinations in Biologicals Using Atomic Absorption Spectrometry 350
mixing ratio 551
modular programming 145
molar gas constant 85
Moldover, M. R., J. P. M. Trusler, T. J. Edwards, J. B. Mehl, and R. S. Davis, Measurement of the Universal Gas Constant *R* Using a Spherical Acoustic Resonator 85
molecular fragmentation 437
Monfre, Steven L., Steven D. Brown, Todd Q. Barker, and Harlan R. Wilk, Multicomponent Analysis in Static and Flow Systems Using Digital Filters 253

monochromatic diffraction imaging 577
Moore, L. J., J. E. Parks, M. T. Spaar, D. W. Beekman, E. H. Taylor, and V. Lorch, Ultra-Trace Elemental and Isotopic Quantification for Neonatal Nutrition Studies 328
Moore, L. J., W. M. Fairbank, Jr., J. M. R. Hutchinson, J. E. Parks, and M. T. Spaar, Direct Solids Analysis Using Sputter Initiated Resonance Ionization Spectroscopy (SIRIS)..... 383
Mori, Eiji, Hideo Saisho, Masataka Tanaka, and Koichi Nakamura, Determination of Traces of Uranium and Thorium in Microelectronics Constituent Materials..... 398
Morrison, George H., Trace Analysis by Degrees: An Academic Perspective..... 187
multi-processor..... 539
multi-programming..... 145
multi-purpose biological reference materials..... 360
Multicomponent Analysis in Static and Flow Systems Using Digital Filters 253
multidimensional luminescence measurements through Cyclodextrin Complexation..... 438
Multitechnique Approach to Trace Characterization of High Purity Materials: Gallium..... 400

N

Nagy, Lajos György, Péter Zagyvai, and József Solymosi, A Uniform Concept for Error Estimation in Gamma-Ray Spectrometry.... 481
Nakamura, Koichi, Eiji Mori, Hideo Saisho, and Masataka Tanaka, Determination of Traces of Uranium and Thorium in Microelectronics Constituent Materials..... 398
Nashman, Marilyn, and Karen J. Chaconas, The NBS Vision System in the AMRF 539
Natarajan, S., J. Arunachalam, S. Jaikumar, S. V. Burangey, and S. Gangadharan, Multitechnique Approach to Trace Characterization of High Purity Materials: Gallium..... 400
NBS Round Robin..... 431
NBS Scale of Spectral Irradiance, The 7
NBS Vision System in the AMRF, The..... 539
Neal, S. L., I. M. Warner, G. Nelson, G. Patonay, and L. Blyshak, Enhanced Multidimensional Luminescence Measurements Through Cyclodextrin Complexation 438
Nelson, G., G. Patonay, L. Blyshak, S. L. Neal, and I. M. Warner, Enhanced Multidimensional Luminescence Measurements Through Cyclodextrin Complexation 438
neonatal nutrition studies 328
Nestrick, T. J., and L. L. Lamparski, Accuracy in the Determination of Chlorinated Dibenzo-p-Dioxins and Dibenzofurans in Environmental Samples..... 241
New River Sediment Standard Reference Material, A 234
Newbury, Dale E., Quantitative Compositional Mapping on a Micrometer Scale..... 518
Nieman, Timothy A., Chemiluminescence Detection in Flowing Streams—Immobilized and Solid-State Reagents..... 501
Nithipatikorn, Kasem, and Linda B. McGown, Sodium Taurocholate Micelles in Fluorometrix Analysis..... 443
nitroarenes..... 279
nonfluorescent compounds via molecular fragmentation..... 437
nonlinear laser spectroscopy..... 440
Nozaki, T., Accuracy in CPAA for C, N and O and in ERDA and NRA for H..... 482
nuclear data analysis 479
nuclides from submicrogram quantities of biological macromolecules and xenobiotics..... 419

O

octacalcium phosphate 613
Octacalcium Phosphate Solubility Product from 4 to 37 °C..... 613
O'Haver, T. C., M. S. Epstein, R. E. Jenkins, and K. S. Epler, Automation and Application of a Direct-Current Plasma Emission Spectrometer..... 458
O'Lear, J. R., C.-j. Chang, and R. G. Cooks, Alkylation of DNA In Vivo: Development of Analytical Methodology for Trace Quantitative Analysis..... 419
Olson, T. K., C. M. Gordon, and C. W. Peters, A Fast-Neutron Diagnostic Probe 484
Open Tubular Liquid Chromatography and the Analysis of Single Neurons 403
opto-acoustic..... 643
Organic Microanalysis of Submicrogram Samples.... 245
organic serum constituents..... 341
Ortner, Hugo M., Markus Michaelis, and Wolfhard Wegscheider, Improving Accuracy in Graphite Furnace Atomic Absorption Spectrometry Through Peak Shape Monitoring..... 467
Ott, William R., Jules Z. Klose, and J. Mervin Bridges, Radiometric Calibrations of Portable Sources in the Vacuum Ultraviolet..... 21

P

PAH..... 279
Parekh, P., S. Patel, E. R. Malinowski, and K. Schustack, Evolutionary Factor Analysis..... 256
Parker, I., M. Scotter, J. R. Startin, M. J. Dennis, N. Howarth, R. C. Massey, and D. J. McWenny, Ethyl Carbamate Analysis in Fermented Products: A Comparsion of Measurements of Mass Spectrometry, Thermal Energy Analyser, and Hall Electrolytic Conductivity Detector 249

Volume 93, Number 6, November–December 1988
Journal of Research of the National Institute of Standards and Technology

Parks, J. E., M. T. Spaar, D. W. Beekman, E. H. Taylor, V. Lorch, and L. J. Moore, Ultra-Trace Elemental and Isotopic Quantification for Neonatal Nutrition Studies 328
Parks, J. E., M. T. Spaar, L. J. Moore, W. M. Fairbank, Jr., and J. M. R. Hutchinson, Direct Solids Analysis Using Sputter Initiated Resonance Ionization Spectroscopy (SIRIS) 383
Parlanti, E., M. Ewald, and P. Garrigues, Trace Analysis of Aromatic Compounds in Natural Samples by Shpol'skii Spectroscopy 441
partition coefficients 161
Partitioning of Alkylbenzenes and Aliphatic Alcohols between Hexadecane and Methanol-Water Mixtures 161
Paschal, Daniel C., and George G. Bailey, Determination of Manganese in Serum with Zeeman Effect Graphite Furnace Atomic Absorption 323
Patel, S., E. R. Malinowski, K. Schostack, and P. Parekh, Evolutionary Factor Analysis 256
Patonay, G., L. Blyshak, S. L. Neal, I. M. Warner, and G. Nelson, Enhanced Multidimensional Luminescence Measurements Through Cyclodextrin Complexation 438
Pattern Recognition Classification and Identification of Trace Organic Pollutants in Ambient Air from Mass Spectra 281
Patterson, D. G., S. J. Smith, and J. S. Holler, Quantification of Toxic Chemicals in Selected Human Populations 412
Pavković, Neven D., Nevenka Pavković, and Milenko Marković, Precipitation of $NH_4UO_2PO_4.3H_2O$—Solubility and Structural Comparison with Alkali Uranyl(2+) Phosphates 557
Pavković, Nevenka, Neven D. Pavković, and Milenko Marković, Precipitation of $NH_4UO_2PO_4.3H_2O$—Solubility and Structural Comparison with Alkali Uranyl(2+) Phosphates 557
PCB 343
PCB Identification System 298
pesticide 298, 343
Peters, C. W., T. K. Olson, and C. M. Gordon, A Fast-Neutron Diagnostic Probe 484
Petersen, W., M. H. Salehi, T. Dietrich, A Knöchel, M. Bavdaz, N. Gurker, and P. Ketelsen, Synchrotron Radiation Excited Fluorescence Micro-Analysis Using a New Imaging Technique 379
Peterson, James C., and Peter Robinson, Recent Advances in the Analysis of PCBs and Pesticides in Human Adipose Tissue 343
Pharmaceutical Trace Analysis 242
phase angle 53
phase angle standard 53
phase meter 53
Phase Meter Calibration at NBS 53
phenyltin Compounds 301
Phillips, John G., Donald W. Thayer, Jay B. Fox, Jr., Ronald K. Jenkins, and Stanley A. Ackerman, Effects of Ionizing Radiation on Nutrients in Foods 364
Phillips, J. H., C. A. Potera, P. M. Michalko, and J. H. Frost, The Use of Cryogenic Size Reduction to Improve Purgeable Priority Pollutant Analyses in Soil Samples 292
piston-gage 565
Plant, Anne, L., Richard A. Durst, and Laurie Locascio-Brown, Liposome-Based Flow Injection Immunoassay System 663
plasma-mass spectrometry 433
plume 603
point source heater 603
Potera, C. A., P. M. Michalko, J. H. Frost, and J. H. Phillips, The Use of Cryogenic Size Reduction to Improve Purgeable Priority Pollutant Analyses in Soil Samples 292
Powell, C. J., The Accuracy of Surface Analyses 387
Practical Uncertainty Limits to the Mass Determination of a Piston-Gage Weight 565
pre-column derivatization 504
precipitation 557
Precipitation of $NH_4UO_2PO_4.3H_2O$—Solubility and Structural Comparison With Alkali Uranyl(2+) Phosphates 557
Precision and Bias of Graphite Furnace Analysis of Environmental Samples 307
pressure standards 545
primary standards 545
Process Analytical Chemistry 207
Prospects for Trace Analysis in the Analytical Electron Microscope 369
purgeable priority pollutant analyses 292

Q

quality assurance 232
quality assurance materials for the analysis of environmental pollutants 237
quality control for trace analysis 221
Quality Control in Routine Instrumental Epithermal Neutron Activation Analysis of Geological Samples 224
quantification of food contaminants 365
Quantification of Toxic Chemicals in Selected Human Populations 412
Quantitation of Arsenic Species in Urine for Exposure Assessment Studies 315
Quantitative Aspects of Glow Discharge Mass Spectrometry 426
Quantitative Compositional Mapping on a Micrometer Scale 518
quantitative electron probe microanalysis 509
Quantitative Secondary Ion Mass Spectrometry 510

quantitative trace analysis in industry today 189
Quintiere, J. G., The Application of Flame Spread Theory to Predict Material Performance 61

R

R 85
radiance 21
Radiometric Calibrations of Portable Sources in the Vacuum Ultraviolet 21
radiometry 7, 21
Range-Programming Stripping Voltammetry for Determination of Some Metals in Seawater 296
Rasberry, Stanley D., Accuracy in Analysis: The Role of Standard Reference Materials 213
reaction interface 419
Recent Advances in the Analysis of PCBs and Pesticides in Human Adipose Tissue 343
reduced palladium 450
reference parameters 326
real-time 539
Real-Time Control System 539
Relative Sensitivity and Quantitation in Glow Discharge Mass Spectrometry: A Progress Report 392
Reliable Measurement of Major, Minor, and Trace Elemental Nutrients 354
reliable temperature controller 533
resonator 85
response linearity 7
Rettberg, T. M., D. E. Shrader, and L. M. Beach, Graphite Furnace AAS: Application of Reduced Palladium as a Chemical Modifier 450
reversed phase liquid chromatography 161
Rice, C. D., R. G. Huggett, M. A. Unger, and F. A. Espourteille, Determination of Tributyltin in the Marine Environment 277
Richard, John J., and Gregor A. Junk, Solid Phase Extraction on a Small Scale 274
Robinson, Peter, and James C. Peterson, Recent Advances in the Analysis of PCBs and Pesticides in Human Adipose Tissue 343
robotics and expert systems 209
robotics in radiation environments 268
robotics in the laboratory 191
Role of the Robot in the Chemical Laboratory, The 267
Role of Robotics in the Laboratory of the 80s, The 191
Rosenberg, Rolf, and Maija Lipponen, Quality Control in Routine Instrumental Epithermal Neutron Activation Analysis of Geological Samples 224
round robins 545
Ruf, H., K. Schorb, H. J. Ache, and J. M. Torres Llosa, Stripping Voltammetric Assay of Trace Technetium with a TOPO Coated Glassy Carbon Electrode 493
Ruimin, Liu, and Bruce F. Field, An Improvement in the Reliability of Standard Cell Enclosures 533
Rukkers, J. M., and T. J. Buckley, A Computer Controlled Data Acquistion System for Combustion Calorimetric Experiments 145

S

Saisho, Hideo, Masataka Tanaka, Koichi Nakamura, and Eiji Mori, Determination of Traces of Uranium and Thorium in Microelectronics Constituent Materials 398
Salehi, M. H., T. Dietrich, A. Knöchel M. Bavdaz, N. Gurker, P. Ketelsen, and W. Petersen, Synchrotron Radiation Excited Fluorescence Micro-Analysis Using a New Imaging Technique 379
Sanderson, N. E., P. Charalambous, D. J. Hall, and R. Brown, Quantitative Aspects of Glow Discharge Mass Spectrometry 426
Santoliquido, Patricia, M., The Determination of Trace Elements in Uranium Oxide (U_3O_8) by Inductively Coupled Plasma Emission Spectrometry and Graphite Furnace Atomic Absorption Spectrometry 452
Saunders, Robert D., John K. Jackson, Donald A. McSparron, and James H. Walker, The NBS Scale of Spectral Irradiance 7
Savory, John, Michael Kinter, David A. Herold, Judy C. Hundley, and Michael R. Wills, Use of High Resolution GC/MS for Obtaining Accuracy in Lipid Measurements 331
Schaffer, R., L. T. Sniegoski, E. White V, M. J. Welch, A. Cohen, and P. Ellerbe, The Development of Definitive Methods for Organic Serum Constituents 341
Schantz, Michele (Miller), B. N. Barman, and Daniel E. Martire, Partitioning of Alkylbenzenes and Aliphatic Alcohols between Hexadecane and Methanol-Water Mixtures 161
Schorb, K., H. J. Ache, J. M. Torres Llosa, and H. Ruf, Stripping Voltammetric Assay of Trace Technetium with a TOPO Coated Glassy Carbon Electrode 493
Schostack, K., P. Parekh, S. Patel, and E. R. Malinowski, Evolutionary Factor Analysis 256
Scott, Donald R., William J. Dunn III, and S. L. Emery, Pattern Recognition Classification and Identification of Trace Organic Pollutants in Ambient Air from Mass Spectra 281
Scotter, M., J. R. Startin, M. J. Dennis, N. Howarth, R. C. Massey, D. J. McWenny, and I. Parker, Ethyl Carbamate Analysis in Fermented Products: A Comparsion of Measurements of Mass Spectrometry, Thermal Energy Analyser, and Hall Electrolytic Conductivity Detector 269
SEC-ICP-MS approach 349
secondary ion mass spectrometry 390, 510

Volume 93, Number 6, November–December 1988
Journal of Research of the National Institute of Standards and Technology

Seegopaul, Purneshwar, and Maria C. L. Williams, Characterization of High Purity Silicides 239
Seegopaul, Purneshwar, Analytical Chemistry and Material Purity in the Semiconductor Industry 396
semiconductor industry 396
sensitivity and quantitation 392
Sequential Automated Analysis System for Lower Oxygenated Organic Compounds in Ambient Air 299
Sheffield, Ann E., Lloyd A. Currie, and George A. Klouda, Trace Radiocarbon Analysis of Environmental Samples 289
Shpol'skii Spectroscopy 441
Shrader, D. E., L. M. Beach, and T. M. Rettberg, Graphite Furnace AAS: Application of Reduced Palladium as a Chemical Modifier 450
Sieck, B., W. E. Brown, M. S. Tung, and N. Eidelman, Octacalcium Phosphate Solubility Product from 4 to 37 °C 613
SIMS 499
single neurons 403
SIRIS 383
Slavin, W., Accuracy in Furnace Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy 445
slit-scattering function 7
small scale fire tests 61
Smith, J., S. Ahuja, and G. Thompson, Trace/Ultratrace Analyses of Unstable Compounds: Investigations on Hydrazobenzene and Azobenzene 344
Smith, S. J., J. S. Holler, and D. G. Patterson, Quantification of Toxic Chemicals in Selected Human Populations 412
Sniegoski, L. T., E. White V, and G. D. Byrd, Determination of 3-Quinuclidinyl Benzilate in Urine 293
Sniegoski, L. T., E. White V, M. J. Welch, A. Cohen, P. Ellerbe, and R. Schaffer, The Development of Definitive Methods for Organic Serum Constituents 341
Sniegoski, L. T., J. M. Miller, E. White V, and P. Ellerbe, An Isotope Dilution Mass Spectrometric (IDMS) Method for the Determination of Vitamin C in Milk 367
Sodium Taurocholate Micelles in Fluorometrix Analysis 443
Solid Phase Extraction on a Small Scale 274
solid-state reagents 501
solubility 613
solubility product 557, 613
Solvent-Free Injection in Supercritical Fluid Chromatography Using Sintered Glass Deposition 655
Solymosi, József, Péter Zagyvai, and Lajos György Nagy, A Uniform Concept for Error Estimation in Gamma-Ray Spectrometry 481
Some Applications of Isotope Analysis of Lead in Food by ICP-MS 464
Some Atomic Asborption Spectrometric Applications to Clinical-Biomedical Trace Metal Analyses 334
Spaar, M. T., D. W. Beekman, E. H. Taylor, V. Lorch, L. J. Moore and J.E. Parks, Ultra-Trace Elemental and Isotopic Quantification for Neonatal Nutrition Studies 328
Spaar, M. T., L. J. Moore, W. M. Fairbank, Jr., J. M. R. Hutchinson, and J. E. Parks, Direct Solids Analysis Using Sputter Initiated Resonance Ionization Spectroscopy (SIRIS) 383
spectral irradiance 7
speed of sound 85
spherical resonator 85
Spiegelman, Clifford H., Robert L. Watters, Jr., and Raymond J. Carroll, Heteroscedastic Calibration Using Analyzed Reference Materials as Calibration Standards 264
sputter initiated resonance ionization spectroscopy 383
square wave voltammetry 487
St. Claire, R. L., III, J. G. White, P. R. Dluzneski, J. S. M. de Wit, J. W. Jorgenson, and R. T. Kennedy, Open Tubular Liquid Chromatography and the Analysis of Single Neurons 403
Stable Isotope Dilution GC/MS for the Quantification of Food Contaminants 365
standard cell enclosure 533
standards 7
standards and chemometrics 193
standards (radiometric) 21
standard reference materials 213
Stanley, M. S., K. L. Duffin, J. C. Dunphy, and K. L. Busch, Biochemical Applications of Chromatography/SIMS 499
Startin, J. R., M. J. Dennis, N. Howarth, R. C. Massey, D. J. McWeeny, I. Parker, and M. Sexter, Ethyl Carbamate Analysis in Fermented Products: A Comparison of Measurements of Mass Spectrometry, Thermal Energy Analyser, and Hall Electrolytic Conductivity Detector 249
Startin, James R., and John Gilbert, Stable Isotope Dilution GC/MS for the Quantification of Food Contaminants 365
static and flow systems 253
Statistical Models in Quality Control for Trace Analysis 221
Steiner, Bruce, Masao Kuriyama, Ronald C. Dobbyn, and Uri Laor, Diffraction Imaging (Topography) with Monochromatic Synchrotron Radiation 577
Stevens, Robert K., Annular Denuders and Filter Packs Designed to Measure Ambient Levels of Acidic and Basic Air Pollutants 283
Stripping Voltammetric Assay of Trace Technetium with a TOPO Coated Glassy Carbon Electrode 493
Studies of Limit of Detection on 2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene (TNT) by Mass Spectrometry 428
submicrogram samples 245
Subramanian, K. S., Determination of Chromium (III) and Chromium (VI) by Ammonium Pyrrolidine Dithiocarbamate-Methyl Isobutyl Ketone-Furnace Atomic Absorption Spectrometry 305

sunlight-induced transient species 285
Supercritical fluid chromatography 655
Supercritical Fluid Chromatography: Application to Trace Analysis 409
supercritical fluids 655
surface analyses 387
surface effects 565
surface waters 285
Synchrotron Radiation Excited Fluorescence Micro-Analysis Using a New Imaging Technique 379
synchrotron topography 577

T

Tanaka, Masataka, Koichi Nakamura, Eiji Mori, and Hideo Saisho, Determination of Traces of Uranium and Thorium in Microelectronics Constituent Materials 398
Tang, C. P., M. R. Lee, S. C. Chang, and T. S. Kao, Studies of Limit of Detection on 2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene (TNT) by Mass Spectrometry 428
Tanner, James, Wayne Wolf, Rolf Zeisler, and Iyengar Venkatesh, Development of Multi-Purpose Biological Reference Materials 360
Taylor, John K., The Importance of Quality Assurance in Trace Analysis 232
Taylor, H. E., and J. R. Garbarino, Assessment of the Analytical Capabilities of Inductively Coupled Plasma-Mass Spectrometry 433
Taylor, E. H., V. Lorch, L. J. Moore, J. E. Parks, M. T. Spuar, and D. W. Beekman, Ultra-Trace Elemental and Isotopic Quantification for Neonatal Nutrition Studies 328
Technical Difficulties Associated with the Formation of Carbon-11 Labelled Carboxylic Acids 338
temperature 85
temperature protection circuit 533
temperature-regulated oven 533
Thayer, Donald W., Jay B. Fox, Jr., Ronald K. Jenkins, Stanley A. Ackerman, and John G. Phillips, Effects of Ionizing Radiation on Nutrients in Foods 364
thermal energy analyser 249
thermal radiation 61
thermistor 603
thermometry 85
Thompson, R. E., J. R. Tuschall, and T. M. Anderson, U.S. EPA Reference Standards and Quality Assurance Materials for the Analysis of Environmental Pollutants 237
Thompson, J. N., Accurate Measurement of Vitamins in Foods and Tissues 362
Thompson, G., J. Smith, and S. Ahuja, Trace/Ultratrace Analyses of Unstable Compounds: Investigations on Hydrazobenzene and Azobenzene 344
thorium and uranium in microelectronics constituent materials 398
Tilford, Charles R., International Comparisons of Pressure Standards: A Status Report 545
TNT 428
Tomboulian, P., S. M. Walters, and K. K. Brown, Trace Level Quantitation of Phenyltin Compounds Using HPTLC 301
TOPO coated glassy carbon electrode 493
Torres Llosa, J. M., H. Ruf, K. Schorb, and H. J. Ache, Stripping Voltammetric Assay of Trace Technetium with a TOPO Coated Glassy Carbon Electrode 493
toxic chemicals 412
Trace Analyses of Impurities in Povidone by Square Wave Voltammetry 487
trace analysis 175, 409
trace analysis, accuracy 217
Trace Analysis by Degrees: An Academic Perspective 187
trace analysis, inorganic 419
Trace Analysis of Aromatic Compounds in Natural Samples by Shpol'skii Spectroscopy 441
trace analysis, pharmaceutical 242
trace analysis, quality assurance 232
Trace Biogenic Amine Analysis with Pre-Column Derivatization and with Fluorescent and Chemiluminescent Detection in HPLC 504
trace characterization of high purity materials 400
trace constituents 390
trace element analysis 318
Trace Element Determinations in Biologicals Using Atomic Absorption Spectrometry 350
Trace Element Speciation in Food: A Combined Enzymolysis–SEC-ICP-MS Approach 349
trace elements in Methamphetamine Hydrochloride 469
trace elements in Uranium Oxide (U_3O_8) 452
trace level, accuracy 520
Trace Level Quantitation of Phenyltin Compounds Using HPTLC 301
trace metal analyses, clinical-biomedical 334
trace metals in marine environments 321
trace metals in precipitation 312
trace organic pollutants 281
trace quantitative analysis 419
Trace Radiocarbon Analysis of Environmental Samples 289
trace technetium 493
Trace/Ultratrace Analyses of Unstable Compounds: Investigatioas on Hydrazobenzene and Azobenzene 344
Transferring Accuracy to the Trace Level and Then to the Field 520
trends 321
tributyltin 277
Trusler, J. P. M., T. J. Edwards, J.B. Mehl, R. S. Davis, and M. R. Moldover, Measurement of the Universal Gas Constant *R* Using a Spherical Acoustic Resonator 85
Tung, M. S., N. Eidelman, B. Sieck, and W. E. Brown, Octacalcium Phosphate Solubility Product from 4 to 37 °C 613

Volume 93, Number 6, November–December 1988
Journal of Research of the National Institute of Standards and Technology

Turgel, Raymond S., Phase Meter Calibration at NBS 53
Tuschall, J. R., T. M. Anderson, and R. E. Thompson, U.S. EPA Reference Standards and Quality Assurance Materials for the Analysis of Environmental Pollutants 237
two dimensional metrology 41

U

ultratrace analysis 462
Ultra-Trace Elemental and Isotopic Quantification for Neonatal Nutrition Studies 328
ultraviolet 21
Umāna, Mirtha, Jess Waller, Mansukh Wani, Carol Whisnant, and Edgar Cook, Enzyme-Enhanced Electrochemical Immunoassay for Phenytoin 659
Unger, M. A., F. A. Espourteille, C. D. Rice, and R. G. Huggett, Determination of Tributyltin in the Marine Environment 277
Uniform Concept for Error Estimation in Gamma-Ray Spectrometry, A 481
unit-cell dimensions 557
Universal Gas Constant 85
unstable compounds 344
uranium oxide (U_3O_8) 452
uranium and thorium in microelectronics constituent materials 398
U.S. EPA Reference Standards and Quality Assurance Materials for the Analysis of Environmental Pollutants 237
Use of Cryogenic Size Reduction to Improve Purgeable Priority Pollutant Analyses in Soil Samples, The 292
use of GC-GC-high relolution MS to identify photo- and oxidative degradation products of BPA-Polycarbonate 394
Uses of High Resolution GC/MS for Obtaining Accuracy in Lipid Measurements 331
Polycarbonate 394

V

vacuum standards 545
vacuum ultraviolet 21
Van Borm, W., P. Van Espen, and K. Janssens, Increased Accuracy in the Automated Interpretation of Large EPMA Data Sets by the Use of an Expert System 260
Van Espen, K. Janssens, and W. Van Borm, Increased Accuracy in the Automated Interpretation of Large EPMA Data Sets by the Use of an Expert System 260
Vanballenberghe, L., A. De Kesel, J. Hoste, B. Wallaeys, J. Vandenhaute, and J. Versieck, Biological Reference Materials for Trace Element Analysis: What is New? 318
Vandenhaute, J., J. Versieck, L. Vanballenberghe, A. De Kesel, J. Hoste, and B. Wallaeys, Biological Reference Materials for Trace Element Analysis: What is New? 318
Veber, M., V. Francetic, R. Durst, and S. Gomiscek, Electrochemical Studies of Dithiocarbamates and Related Compounds 496
Versieck, J., L. Vanballenberghe, A. De Kesel, J. Hoste, B. Wallaeys, and J. Vandenhaute, Biological Reference Materials for Trace Element Analysis: What is New? 318
vitamins in foods and tissues 362
voltammetric assay of trace technetium 493
Voltammetric Sensors Using Chemically Active Electrode Materials 488
voltammetry 296, 489

W

Walker, James H., Robert D. Saunders, John K. Jackson, and Donald A. McSparron, The NBS Scale of Spectral Irradiance 7
Wallaeys, B., J. Vandenhaute, J. Versieck, L. Vanballenberghe, A. De Kesel, and J. Hoste, Biological Reference Materials for Trace Element Analysis: What is New? 318
Waller, Jess, Mansukh Wani, Carol Whisnant, Edgar Cook, and Mirtha Umāna, Enzyme-Enhanced Electrochemical Immunoassay for Phenytoin 659
Walters, S. M., K. K. Brown, and P. Tomboulian, Trace Level Quantitation of Phenyltin Compounds Using HPTLC 301
Wang, C., T. Kuwana, T. Kawasaki, and O. Wong, Trace Biogenic Amine Analysis with Pre-Column Derivatization and with Fluorescent and Chemiluminescent Detection in HPLC 504
Wang, Joseph, Adsorptive Stripping Voltammetry—A New Electroanalytical Avenue for Trace Analysis 489
Wang, Y. L., R. Levi-Setti, and J. Chabala, Imaging Microanalysis of Materials With a Finely Focused Heavy Ion Probe 377
Wani, Mansukh, Carol Whisnant, Edgar Cook, Mirtha Umāna, and Jess Waller, Enzyme-Enhanced Electrochemical Immunoassay for Phenytoin 659
Warner, I. M., G. Nelson, G. Patonay, L. Blyshak, and S. L. Neal, Enhanced Multidimensional Luminescence Measurements Through Cyclodextrin Complexation 438
Watanabe, Ikuo, Sequential Automated Analysis System for Lower Oxygenated Organic Compounds in Ambient Air 299
water 603
water vapor 551
Watters, Robert L., Jr., Raymond J. Carroll, and Clifford H. Spiegelman, Heteroscedastic Calibration Using Analyzed Reference Materials as Calibration Standards 264
waveform analysis 643
Wegscheider, Wolfhard, Hugo M. Ortner, and Markus Michaelis, Improving Accuracy in Graphite Furnace Atomic Absorption Spectrometry Through Peak Shape Monitoring 467

Volume 93, Number 6, November–December 1988
Journal of Research of the National Institute of Standards and Technology

Wegscheider, Wolfhard, Chemometrics in Europe: Selected Results 257
Wehmeyer, Kenneth R., Matthew J. Doyle, D. Scott Wright, H. Brian Halsall, William R. Heineman, and Sarah H. Jenkins, Electrochemical Enzyme Immunoassay 491
Wehry, E. L., Fluorescence Spectrometric Determination of Nonfluorescent Compounds via Molecular Fragmentation 437
weighing 565
weighing errors 565
Welch, B. E., and R. S. Davis, Practical Uncertainty Limits to the Mass Determination of a Piston-Gage Weight 565
Welch, M. J., A. Cohen, P. Ellerbe, R. Schaffer, L. T. Sniegoski, and E. White V, The Development of Definitive Methods for Organic Serum Constituents 341
Westgard, James O., Design of Cost-Effective QC Procedures for Clinical Chemistry 218
Whisnant, Carol, Edgar Cook, Mirtha Umaña, Jess Waller, and Mansukh Wani, Enzyme-Enhanced Electrochemical Immunoassay for Phenytoin 659
White, D. R., J. F. Alofs, and D. E. Hagen, Condensation Method for Humidity Measurement in the UMR Cloud Simulation Chamber 551
White, E., V, G. D. Byrd, and L. T. Sniegoski, Determination of 3-Quinuclidinyl Benzilate in Urine 293
White, E., V, M. J. Welch, A. Cohen, P. Ellerbe, R. Schaffer, and L. T. Sniegoski, The Development of Definitive Methods for Organic Serum Constituents 341
White, E., V, P. Ellerbe, L. T. Sniegoski and J. M. Miller, An Isotope Dilution Mass Spectrometric (IDMS) Method for the Determination of Vitamin C in Milk 367
White, J. G., P. R. Dluzneski, J. S. M. de Wit, J. W. Jorgenson, R. T. Kennedy, and R. L. St. Claire III, Open Tubular Liquid Chromatography and the Analysis of Single Neurons 403
Wilk, Harlan R., Steven L. Monfre, Steven D. Brown, and Todd Q. Barker, Multicomponent Analysis in Static and Flow Systems Using Digital Filters 253
Williams, D. B., Prospects for Trace Analysis in the Analytical Electron Microscope 369
Williams, Maria C. L., and Seegopaul Purneshwar, Characterization of High Purity Silicides 239
Wills, Michael R., John Savory, Michael Kinter, David A. Herold, and Judy C. Hundley, Use of High Resolution GC/MS for Obtaining Accuracy in Lipid Measurements 331
Winer, Arthur M., Janet Arey, Barbara Zielinska, and Roger Atkinson, Analysis of Gaseous and Particle-Associated PAH and Nitroarenes in Ambient Air 279
Wolf, Wayne, Rolf Zeisler, Venkatesh Iyengar, and James Tanner, Development of Multi-Purpose Biological Reference Materials 360
Wong, O., C. Wang, T. Kuwana, and T. Kawasaki, Trace Biogenic Amine Analysis with Pre-Column Derivatization and with Fluorescent and Chemiluminescent Detection in HPLC 504
Wright, D. Scott, H. Brian Halsall, William R. Heineman, Sarah H. Jenkins, Kenneth R. Wehmeyer, and Matthew J. Doyle, Electrochemical Enzyme Immunoassay 491
Wright, John C., High Resolution Nonlinear Laser Spectroscopy 440

X

xenobiotics 419
XQQ instruments 431
x-ray diffraction pattern 557

Y

Yeung, Edward S., Applications of Lasers in Bioanalytical Chemistry 502

Z

Zagyvai, Péter, Lajos György Nagy, and József Stőlymasi, A Uniform Concept for Error Estimation in Gamma-Ray Spectrometry 481
Zeeman Effect 323
Zeisler, Rolf, Venkatesh Iyengar, James Tanner, and Wayne Wolf, Development of Multi-Purpose Biological Reference Materials 360
Zhang, Y., I. Cook, A. Cox, A.R. Date, Y. Y. Cheung, and C. W. McLeod, Flow Injection-Inductively Coupled Plasma Spectrometry: A New Strategy for Ultratrace Analysis 462
Zielinska, Barbara, Roger Atkinson, Arthur M. Winer, and Janet Arey, Analysis of Gaseous and Particle-Associated PAH and Nitroarenes in Ambient Air 279